

TOP SECRET

DATE 16 February 1962

Tape #12

Copy No.

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TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

DEBRIEFING OF FRANCIS GARY POWERS

Tape: #12
Date: 16 February 1962
Time: 3:07 P.M.

Present: Mr. Powers
[redacted] 25X1A9A

25X1A9A [redacted]

Gary, What I thought we would do this afternoon is talk about the situation after your debriefings and interrogations were over - talk in your own terms, telling us exactly what occurred in connection with the trial, in other words, at what point did the interrogations break off, when did they inform you that there was going to be a trial, when did you meet your attorney, how did they plan your defense, etc. and so on.

Powers: Well, the interrogations were ah very frequent all during May, I think it was some time in the latter part of May I caught a very bad cold and got my first day off, on Saturday. After that I don't think we worked any more on Sundays. It continued oh I'd say a couple of times a day about five or six days a week

1

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TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

up until the after the 20th of April and then they started slowing down. Sometimes once a day and occasionally ah they wouldn't call me on Sunday. And it was approximately the - not April, I mean June the latter part of June they informed me that the interrogation was over.

25X1A9A

Now Gary, ah did they formally tell you that the interrogation was over? or just

Powers: Yes, they told me it was coming to completion. I don't remember whether there was something to sign saying this terminates the investigation part or what it was. They told me it was over. And this was right around the last day of June.

25X1A9A

Now, throughout this whole period your interrogators had been the two men that you had named previously?

Powers: Yes, with occasionally these experts that came in on the airplane, and some of the equipment.

25X1A9A Will you name the two men again. Remember the one that you can't recall?

Powers: I still haven't thought of his name yet.

25X1A9A That's all right - it'll come to you.

Powers: The other was Vasiliev. The interpreter was Rodichev.

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TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

25X1A9A

Whom we have mentioned before?

Powers: And there was one or two short sessions where this interpreter Finigin - Finagin I think they pronounced it, took over - those were just short. This ah colonel who was part of the ah he said he was from the prosecutor's office that only was there to observe that everything was done according to laws, or something like that he was present at most every one of these. In fact, I think he was there in all of them but there might have been one or two that he missed.

25X1A9A

He did not participate?

Powers: He asked just maybe one or two questions but for the most part he just stood there and listened.

25X1A9A

In uniform?

Powers: In uniform all the time. Never saw him in civilian clothes. Rodichev was always in civilian clothes. This Vasiliev most of the time wore a uniform, but once or twice saw him in civilian clothes. And the other man - the main interrogator predominantly in civilian clothes but occasionally in uniform.

25X1A9A

Now this means that when the interrogations began - all the way thru until they somewhat formally notified you that the

TOP SECRET

25X1

TOP SECRET

interrogations were over, you had a more or less chief interrogator and this Vassiliev.

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A With a Colonel from the Prosecutor's office standing by who did not say anything except maybe one or two questions?

Powers: That's right.

25X1A9A Plus the two interpreters?

Powers: Well, there was only one interpreter there at a time and Rodichev was there most of - for most all of the interrogations.

25X1A9A And then during this whole period it was only broken occasionally when they brought in experts from the outside?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A And specifically among those experts you recall there was a group you mentioned previously that came in to discuss the U-2?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A In a technical way?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A And the most important of these was a heavy set fat elderly man perhaps sixty years of age?

Powers: I would say over 60.

25X1

TOP SECRET

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Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

25X1A9A [] Over 60 - who seemed to outrank everybody?

Powers: They all paid very much attention to what he said.

25X1A9A [] And did he speak English?

Powers: No, or he didn't indicate that he did, but there was one of the men who came with this particular group who did speak English. He did the interpreting.

25X1A9A [] You don't know his name?

Powers: No.

25X1A9A [] Now, this group you're referring to when this elderly fat man was in there. Were their questions strictly technical?

Powers: As well as I can remember they were technical.

25X1A9A [] Having to do with the aircraft itself?

Powers: Yes, and some of the equipment - I don't remember whether it was all confined to flight instruments and hydraulic equipment and stuff like that - but I think it was.

25X1A9A [] So that from your professional opinion this group of individuals were professional technically equipped men?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A [] Now was there another group that came in - or individuals?

Powers: Ah I remember one man came in and asked me about if I knew

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TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

25X1

25X1

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

any crypto and he only stayed a short time and left - this was during one of the regular interrogations.

25X1A9A Any of these people give names?

Powers: If they did I certainly don't remember but I don't think they did.

25X1A9A Certainly you weren't introduced?

Powers: No shaking hands, no anything like that.

25X1A9A Can you remember any others that may have come in?

Powers: I'm sure there were other groups of experts that came in, but to recall who they were and what they asked and what they were interested in and associate each one with a particular equipment - I can't do it right now - maybe going over it, Maybe it will come back some.

25X1A9A So what we have is one group in which you remember the old fat man.

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A And another individual coming in to talk to you about crypto business, and that there may have been other experts who came in from time to time?

Powers: Now the regular interrogators themselves went over all of

25X1

6

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

this stuff with me anyway. They asked about the flying equipment and stuff I had in my seat pack, about cameras and everything else, but there were other people who would come in occasionally for a technical debriefing and they seemed to be men who knew something about the particular equipment they were talking about or asking about.

25X1A9A

Did these people bring in any exhibits with them - pictures - pieces of equipment?

Powers: Let's see - no, I don't think so.

25X1A9A

Did this man Vasiliev and the other man stay with you all the time these groups came in?

Powers: No this particular group of experts on the airplane - they also this same group also came to Vladimir when I was there, and the same group - and went over it again.

25X1A9A

This was after the trial?

Powers: I think this was I think December 1960.

25X1A9A

Including the stout man?

Powers: The same man - the same stout man.

25X1A9A

And the same subject was covered?

Powers: Yes they were interested in the airplane.

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7

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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25X1

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

How many in that group?

Powers:

Let's see, one, two, - I would say about five.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Both times?

Powers:

Now Rodichev was there, but he didn't do the interpreting - one of the members of this group did.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Now other than Vasiliev, the interpreters and the man that you do not remember, among these individuals who came in to see you, did any of them in any way threaten you - like police - you know, third degree, tough stuff or anything like that?

Powers:

No, they never never did that.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

These were, you might say courteous - they asked questions only?

Powers:

Yes, there was no indication that I'd better answer or else or anything like that - it was they would ask a question and I'd tell them I didn't know or give them some answer and they would sometimes discuss it among themselves and sometimes ask another question - but no threats - no.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

How about any abrupt challenges like - you know this isn't so . .

Powers:

Well I heard that several times.

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8

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

That was under what circumstances?

Powers:

That was mostly the interrogators - one of them got very angry because - I don't know, maybe it was in translating some thing, it doesn't translate right. But they would ask me something well it was perfectly silly, and I'd say that's silly. And the interpreter would translate it to the interrogator and he got angry because as the interpreter explained to me, it could only be translated in such a way as to indicate that he it was foolish for asking such a thing. Probably so, but he got angry about it.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Even though he got mad, he didn't jump up and thrash around and pull out a gun or anything like that?

Powers:

No, in fact he - I don't think any of them had guns on them. The guards I know did have guns, but in the office there - maybe they did, but I never saw one.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

All right, now we go up until the period about 20 June, you said.

Powers:

Uh huh this might be 15th - 20th. It started slacking off.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Then when do you detect the difference between the visa vis your activities and the preparation of the trial? Could you

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9

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

set a date to that?

Powers: Oh yes. Definitely. Well o.k. I'll start with the 15th or the 20th there. The periods of the interrogation became sometimes shorter and longer distance in between. At first it was every day, I'd say. The very minimum two long sessions a day and sometimes three and even more than that - four. Then after about the 15th or 20th of April they started slacking off. They'd come back and ask questions about something that they had already asked about. It seemed that they were trying to clear up some points or something like that, and sometimes they would skip a few days and never any more on the weekends or on Sundays anyway. And then right at the end of June they said that it was over and I asked them when the trial would be and they said that they didn't know. And I think it was - I think I can find out from some of the letters that I wrote exactly when they told me that when I found out the date of the trial but it was getting close to the first of August and they told me I had the right to review the evidence. But I had to sit right there in the same office where I was interrogated at a little table and read over this stuff - the

TOP SECRET

25X1

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

TOP SECRET

English translations of this stuff - and either Vasiliev the interpreter and the Colonel from the Prosecuting Office - they were all there during the time I was looking this over. Well, what I wanted to do was sit down and make some notes which I did the first day but they said I couldn't take my notes with me. I had to leave them with them so I tore them up and they sort of laughed and said they would lock them up for me - put them in an envelope and seal it and so forth. I said no, I would just try to remember it and so from then on I didn't take any notes but I tried to pick out some things that might help this lawyer. I had already been introduced to Greniev who was to be my court appointed lawyer.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

When did you first hear that Greniev - I'm not sure I am pronouncing it right - Greniev.

Powers: Well, it is the way I think it is pronounced. About the same time they told me that the - when they set the trial date.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

And he was brought into this interrogation room and introduced to you?

Powers: Yes.

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[REDACTED]

All this appears to be in the same building?

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11

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

25X1

TOP SECRET

Powers: Oh yes. This all took place

25X1A9A Tentatively we call it Lubianka but we are not too positive?

Powers: Well I am fairly sure that is what it is.

25X1A9A And all this took place in a single room within this building?

Powers: Yes. This particular part of it did.

25X1A9A And you are -

Powers: Now he - my lawyer did not go over the evidence with me.

He said he had another set that he had to go somewhere else and read but I had to do this by myself. So I went over it and tried to think of some things that might help and the lawyer had told me to try to - I don't know whether he had told me anything at this time or not - He said just get familiar with the evidence.

25X1A9A

Did the evidence consist of the material that you had given to Vasiliev and the other interrogator?

Powers: I personally think that there was an interview or two that were missing.

25X1A9A

That they had deleted from the material?

Powers: That was not in the book there. Now there may have been more through there but I don't know. Because there were many of these sessions and I couldn't remember when each one happened.

25X1

12

TOP SECRET

25X1

TOP SECRET

And what all was said at each one and so forth. But when I first got there, I think the first session I had was not in there. I'm not sure.

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[REDACTED]

This evidence, so-called, was presented to you in the form of books or just loose papers?

Powers: No, it was in the form of books with typewritten sheets.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

In English?

Powers: In English, yes. They had translated all of the interrogations into English.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

But at no time now did your court appointed lawyer say this is a weak point in the prosecution - this is

Powers: No.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

He didn't say that

Powers: Well, he wasn't with me when I reviewed this. He supposedly had a set of books of his own in Russian that he was studying he said himself. I was away from him with the interrogators sitting over at a little table by myself going through this stuff.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

What were you supposed to do with this stuff?

Powers: I just had a right to review it was what they told me. They were letting me review it.

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TOP SECRET

[REDACTED]

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TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

In other words, the statements that you had made to the interrogators and had been translated and had been prepared in book form. Then they gave you back the books and said you can review this and see if there is anything in here

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Is there anything in here that you feel is not accurate or right is that

Powers: Well they did that after each ah, well not directly after - each interrogation but it seems as soon as they could get it transcribed and typed up. Most of the time this was in Russian and they translated it to me. And most of the time it was fairly accurate but occasionally I found mistakes.

Whether intentional or not I don't know.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Did you correct them? Did you point them out?

Powers: Yes. Like one that I remember particular - because they tried to tell me that I had said this when I knew I hadn't - that was - I don't know when it came up, but during one of them they asked me if I thought the United States' troops were illegally occupying Formosa and I told them no that I

25X1

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14

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

didn't even know that United States troops were even occupying Formosa. And it came out that I said yes. So I caught that as he was translating it and I told him that I hadn't said that but they seemed to keep that in there but they changed it.

25X1A9A

Had they asked the question?

Powers: Yes, they asked that question. If - they did some odd things at one of these interrogations. This was another one that was not in the book. This was - I think that most of them that included Rudenko were deleted because he was not supposed to have any part in the investigation.

25X1A9A

Why do you think?

Powers: Huh?

25X1A9A

Why?

Powers: Well, they read me some sort of law or someone informed me that the prosecutor could not take part in the investigation and he asked - well, he was head of several sessions - two or three - but they got me in there this was in May again. And they would read me what looked like press releases from American sources and they would read say half a statement

TOP SECRET

25X1

TOP SECRET

and they would ask me what I thought of this, and I knew it was not a complete statement and it gave the wrong idea and I would ask them to read the rest of it and they wouldn't, and they wanted to know what my impression of what this Senator said - what did I think about Eisenhower saying that he had, ah give orders for this flight or had approved it, or I don't know exactly how it was. But they would read some of these statements and you could see that they stopped in the middle of the sentence and left off something.

25X1A9A

Do you think this was done to antagonize you or to confuse you?

Powers: I don't know. I was thinking that ah they were trying to give me the impression that there was a bunch of bad people over here in the United States. That they make statements like this. And of course I could tell by the way the thing was read that there was more to this and you can - it was very easy to - well something - it wasn't a statement similar to this, but I could compare it with this. You could say to someone that I will kill you if you don't do something. But if you leave off the if you don't do something it changes the meaning

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TOP SECRET

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completely and that was the impression I got of most of the things they presented me with at that time - but this was not in the volumes either.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

This was not?

Powers: In the evidence or at least I can't recall it being in there.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Well they gave you these big volumes in which they told you to read and make corrections as you saw fit? Is that it?

Powers: No, no, no, I was to make no corrections. I was just to read them.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Did they explain what good this would do you to read them?

Powers: They only said that I had the right to do this -

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Had the right to do this -

Powers: According to Soviet laws the prisoner had the right to review the evidence against him.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

And then between the time that they presented these volumes to you and the time that you got to work with your attorney, there is a period of time in here in which all they were doing was showing you the evidence?

Powers: Yes. And during this same period of time this Mr. Grenev was supposed to be somewhere doing the same thing studying

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17

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

the evidence so that he could present his - our - figure out how he wanted to handle his case.

25X1A9A

Now between the time at the end of the interrogation and the time that Grenev actually started with you, he didn't appear every day or every hour - he wasn't with you all the time at all.

Powers: No, I don't think I saw him at all during this time that I was reviewing the evidence and I couldn't take these books out of this office. I had to do everything there. I didn't take any notes, but I tried to see if everything was as it was - as I said it - and it seemed to be accurate that way or as fairly accurate as well as I could remember anyway. There was also evidence in there that I had never seen, such as statements by this Captain of the rocket site that they were talking about. Statements by the people who apprehended me as they said - statements by experts who examined the needle - the poison pin - the guns - the detonator - stuff like that. Also two volumes, I think it was, of photographs of the wreckage of my equipment and I think some of myself in the flying suit.

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TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

And these volumes contained only a part of what you had told Vasiliev and the other interrogator - would contain statements of other people who were witness to the act or who were technical experts and who determined whether or not there was poison involved on the pin and so forth and so on?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

And they expected you to read this?

Powers: They expected me to read that - go over it all. I don't know what they expected me to do with it because it would be impossible to remember it without taking notes and I wasn't going to take something that I thought might help me in an American sense because I don't know what their court was like or anything, but an American court or an American lawyer could have had a good time there. But I went over this. I had a few days. I don't know how much. I went through it - tried to read everything and understand everything but it was just too much in this short length of time. After I had finished them my lawyer came out and we sat down and had a session.

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19

TOP SECRET

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Now lets try to affix a date to this time.

Powers: Well, that is going to be hard to do because I don't remember just when it was in this latter part of July that they told me that it would be the 17th of September. It was less than a month.

25X1A9A

[]

You were notified then in the later part of July that

Powers: I'm positive - almost positive anyway that it was less than a month before the date of the trial. When I was told -

25X1A9A

[]

Which was then set for

Powers: 17th of August.

25X1A9A

[]

17th of August. Now somewhere in here your lawyer again appears on the scene.

Powers: Let's see. They told me the date the trial was set. They said I would be appointed a lawyer and they brought him in and I met him in this early period when they first informed me the date of the trial. Then they told me I had a right to review the evidence. My lawyer told me that he would be doing the same in another room. And if I think he said if I found any discrepancies or anything but he didn't tell me what might help. That I could . . .

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20

25X1

25X1

TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

He didn't say tell the guard to go get me and I'll come in and help you.

Powers:

Oh, no. No, nothing like that. If I had any questions, I was to remember what the question was and bring it up with him the next time I saw him and

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

So, he doesn't turn up for a great many days?

Powers:

Several days. Something wrong with your tape there.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

I got it. We had a break in the tape on the #2 machine at about 3:30. The break is repaired and we are going to continue the discussion as previously. It is now 18 minutes of four.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Now as I understand, Gary, a period of time elapses in which all you are told to do is that there is going to be a trial - here is the evidence and you can read it.

Powers:

Uh, huh.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

And during this period of time up until Grenev again appears on the scene you have no support, no assistance, and no advice whatsoever as to what to do?

Powers:

Uh, huh.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Just told to read the evidence - nor could you make notes?

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TOP SECRET

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Powers: Well, I could have made notes. But they would have kept my notes. I couldn't take them to the cell with me. So I thought there was no need of that. As well as I can remember during the time I was reviewing these volumes, I didn't see Grenev. After it was all over he came to the prison and this was in - no, wait, I think maybe I am getting confused here - I don't know whether I saw him when they first told me - I mean the date of the trial - or not but I know we only had a very few sessions together before the trial. And I saw him before I had the opportunity to review these volumes. I don't recall seeing him during the time that I was reviewing the volumes. After I had reviewed them he came out to the prison and this was at a different place and I met him two or three times there.

25X1A9A

Can we put a time and date on the sequence of this?

Powers: This was in August - the early part of August - probably the first week in August.

25X1A9A

I see. Well now, you meet him first at the end of the interrogation and there is a gap of time in which he does not appear?

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22

TOP SECRET

25X1

TOP SECRET

Powers: No, that's wrong. At the end of the interrogation, no. I didn't meet him. They just told me that at some future date there would be a trial. They didn't know they would let me know in time to review the case and talk to a lawyer and so forth. And then sometime in the latter part of July they told me - now this is as well as I can remember - I think I can get more exact because I believe I wrote a letter - I don't know whether I told them when I was informed that there would be a trial but I told them when the trial would be - definitely - but from the date that letter was posted I can probably find out about the time that they informed me. And I think I wrote a letter both to my wife and to my parents. I think it was several days after that Grenev appeared on the scene and I met him in the office of the interrogators. He talked to me for just a short time in the presence of these people and told me that I could review the case and he would be doing the same and that we would have another meeting sometime later and wanted to know if I had any questions and so forth but we were right there with the investigators and I didn't much want to talk to him at the time. And it seems to me that as I was

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

reviewing the case he was supposed to be in another room there in the same building somewhere reviewing another set of the books.

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Was Grenev courteous and polite?

Powers: Yes. He was courteous and polite and also the interpreter he brought with him. He had his own. Not on this, the first time I met him, but later.

25X1A9A

Later. Now at what point do you begin working with him on the preparation for the trial. Can you set a time and date to that?

Powers: Not in exact date but in the early part of August.

25X1A9A

And at this time you knew the trial was scheduled for August 17?

Powers: August 17, yes.

25X1A9A

So in the early part of August you have some sessions with Grenev?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A

Will you tell me about those? How long were they? How did he act?

Powers: Well apparently it took him a little longer to review those books than it did me because it was - I had finished and I

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

knew there was no need for me to sit there and go through these things and not take any notes and I didn't expect to get very much out of it and I figured it wouldn't do much good anyway. He was reviewing the case at the same time but it seems that it was several days as well as I can remember now - after I had finished that he came again and this was in - I'd say - first week of August - around the first of August. I can't be exact on this.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

It'll come back.

Powers: Uh huh. And this time he brought his own interpreter with him. He spoke a few words of English but not very much and the interpreter he brought - they told me his name but I have forgotten it; I'm sure it will appear in the papers at the trial. He was a professor of English at the University there in Moscow.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

He spoke good English?

Powers: Very British English, but good English. I was never - well, I knew he was one of them and I figured anything I told him he would tell them if it was something that hadn't appeared in the case and so I was not bringing anything else up except

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[REDACTED]

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TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

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what had been in the evidence there.

This applies to Grenev?

Powers:

Yes. He asked some - he wanted family background. He seemed pleased that my father was not a rich man that he was a shoe repairman. He said that would help. He - let's see - he only had a small list of questions after our three or four meetings there that he intended to ask me at the trial and it seemed that his point was to bring out the fact that I was - I was hired for a job and the responsible people were the higher Government officials who hired me. He wanted to - he seemed to want to bring out the fact that I came from a poor family - not a real wealthy family. He wanted to - in fact he suggested this - that I show that the flights were strenuous. I don't know - maybe to incite sympathy or something. That you were very tired after a flight and it was very much strain of flying and so forth and I went through some spiel there I remember. He also asked me and looking very closely at me when he asked "could I ask you this question?" "Is everything you have said during the investigation the truth?" and he was watching me very closely there and I

25X1

26

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

told him that everything that I said with the exceptions of any opinions or guesses on my part were the truth and he said "will you say this at the trial", and I said yes. I couldn't have just - knowing myself - I couldn't have just said yes to everything - if I had answered that question yes, I think I would have shown that it was a lie. But by adding these other words it seemed to calm down the heart beat or something - I could get through this and he didn't have to ask that question and I noticed he marked it out because the prosecutor asked it - but I am very glad he asked that because if it had come as a surprise in court there it might have . . .

25X1A9A

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Upset you?

Powers:

Well, I don't know how I would have reacted just then but I was - I knew it would come sometime during the trial so I was fairly well prepared for it. He also, I think, asked me if I had made more than one flight over the Soviet Union. That was as far as I was concerned was none of his business but I told him no, I had made only one flight. That seemed that it should have belonged to the other side of the court room. He was sympathetic during this period when you were together

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TOP SECRET

with him?

Powers: Yes, he was sympathetic. I was nervous and worried about all of this that was going to happen and he kept trying to tell me not to worry. He said that this sentence could be anywhere from seven years to fifteen years, or death. But he didn't think that it would be death.

25X1A9A

But he did introduce the subject?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A

Was he optimistic?

Powers: Well, he tried to appear to be optimistic, it seemed like.

He was trying to - he seemed like he was trying to cheer me up and make me feel optimistic about the whole thing.

25X1A9A

Gary, how many sessions did you have with Grenev between the time you first met him and the time that you went into the court room for the trial?

Powers: There wasn't a great number of sessions. I wish I could remember exactly how many. But I only saw him, I'd say, five times or less. One time during this he disappeared for about a week - came back and said that he had been on another case out near Sverdlovsk in that area and he said that it was

25X1

28

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

some kind of a case involving rape or something and he had got the man a lesser sentence than he could have gotten. He also during this time explained to me some of the processes of the Soviet law. He suggested that I - (the machine #2 broke down at this point)

25X1A9A

The second machine again has had trouble and we are going to continue on the first machine only. The machine broke down at approximately 3:55 and we decided to abandon it and start up again at 3:57 on the first machine. Now, Gary, you mentioned that your meetings with your attorney were five times or less between the time you met him and the time you went into the court for the trial?

Powers: That's what I think. I can't be positive.

25X1A9A How long were these sessions with the attorney, Grenev?

Powers: One or two sessions were couple or three hours long. This was when he was putting up a list of questions that he wanted me to answer that he was going to ask me and so that my answer would reflect my family background, how strenuous the flights were that I was going on; whether I was - had given the truth in the evidence - and he had a list of questions - I

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TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

don't remember how long but it wasn't exceptionally long.

And with the exception of the questions that the prosecutor asked concerning the same things, he followed his list. And there has been a transcript of the trial so you have that list of questions there. I don't know how many but it didn't seem like many to me. It didn't take him too long. He knew what he was wanting to do, and he apparently knew that this was all he could do and he seemed to prepare - he didn't seem to need as much time as he took to prepare the case that he prepared.

25X1A9A

You say some of the sessions were two or three hours long, how long or short were the other sessions?

Powers: They were, say an hour. It seemed like that he just came out a couple to - more or less - se how I felt - to see if I could think of anything else that might help him in his project - to tell me to cheer up - that everything would be alright. I really am very hazy about this time in there.

25X1A9A

I can understand why.

Powers: But I can't understand why myself. I should remember this very vividly.

TOP SECRET

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25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Perhaps it is because the appearance in the court blotted out all this.

Powers: Well, that was a very nervous time there. But that might have done it.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Did this attorney Grenev do anything that seemed illegal to you or did he threaten you or did he in any way hint or suggest anything unusual or odd?

Powers: Well, it was his suggestion that my last statement in the court be as it was, but he seemed to want to make it appear that it was my idea to do this but he made the suggestions and I was writing some things down - but - put it in my words, but there was no threats. There was a couple of times he seemed overly curious about some of the points that the investigators were curious about - also for I had answered no to something in the - during the investigation - he seemed to want to know whether that was really the truth or not. I had the impression that anything that I told him I might as well tell to the investigators. That was my impression.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

In other words, you got the impression that he was -

Powers: He was a court appointed lawyer to defend me, but he had to

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31

TOP SECRET

[REDACTED]

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25X1A9A

defend me the way these people wanted him to defend me.

At any time did he tell you that "Look this is completely set up and it is all over and done with?"

Powers: No, but this is the surprising thing. I asked him how long did he think the trial would last. I think this was maybe during the trial - the first day - and he told me within a half hour the time it would end.

25X1A9A

He predicted very accurately exactly to the hour?

Powers: Yes, it seemed to me that he knew how long this would last. Now whether he had already known the questions that the prosecutor was going to ask and how long the answers would take and so forth, I don't know but it seemed odd to me that he knew. Later on I asked him about this again and he didn't hit it so accurately the next time but -

25X1A9A

Now, during this period when the interrogation ends and before you go to court, you are staying in the same cell in the same place?

Powers: Same cell, same place.

25X1A9A

And during this period of time was there any harrassment of you? Was there anything unusual that happened to you? Or

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TOP SECRET

was it roughly the same?

Powers: I would say roughly the same with the exception that I got longer walks during this time. The food was the same. The cell was the same, except they would let me stay outside or up on the roof of this walled in courtyard for a longer period of time.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Why do you think they did that?

Powers: I don't know. My walking - or my exercise period, I think they called it - my walking period was very irregular during the investigation and well I enjoyed getting out. I guess they knew that. Just getting out in the fresh air - and I suppose it was just maybe try to please me a little bit, I don't know. I think they seemed worried for awhile that I might say something differently in court than I had said at the investigation.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Did they talk to you about that point?

Powers: I am sure it was mentioned but I don't remember just when or how it was mentioned.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Did they threaten you if you did?

Powers: No, they didn't threaten me. I don't know who it was either.

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TOP SECRET

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[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

It might have been my lawyer saying that - well they kept telling me that things go much easier when you tell the truth and then tell all you know and all this, that the courts - it's in our laws and they showed me a place if the man is truthful and honest during the investigation that this is an attenuating circumstance that is taken into consideration by the court. Oh they told me this all the time. My lawyer and I also talked about how conditions were in prisons and he didn't tell me anything about the prisons but he did tell me about the work camps that they have. These were during the times that he was preparing. He had very little to do it seems like.

25X1A9A

By and large your treatment from the period of the interrogation and up until the time you went into court remained about the same? The prison meals and the area of confinement, with the exception that you perhaps got a little longer period to stay out in the air and walk?

Powers: Yes, I would say there was no difference except for the walking.

25X1A9A

Alright now, Gary, lets take up to the point just preceding

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

the trial. Tell me what occurred, what instructions were given, any observations you care to make at that?

Powers: Well, I don't remember the exact date but it's either on the 16th or 15th - I think maybe on the 15th they brought in a suit of clothes and I tried that on. They didn't fit. They took those away and brought back another one which I wore here at the trial. I don't remember the last time I saw my lawyer before the trial. Maybe even the day before for a very short time about a day or two before anyway - but just a short visit. No questions about anything in particular, just how I was feeling, cheer up everything would be alright - or a pep talk.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Just prior to the trial did you notice any change in the guards? Were there more guards or anything like that? Did the routine seem the same?

Powers: No, there in the prison the routine seemed the same but as they were taking me to and from the trial they had plenty of guards. And even during the trial during the recesses or the lunch hour or something they let me walk outside this building and what apparently was a parking lot or something. But they

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35

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TOP SECRET

[REDACTED]

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TOP SECRET

had five or six guards around at every place that had an opening in it. And one man walked with me back and forth. They seemed to be exceptionally nice to me during this - during the trial there at that place. Asked me what I wanted to eat - if I wanted any fresh fruit. They bought some watermelons as I remember brought it in. There was only one thing I wanted, and I think it was the only thing I ever asked them for and it was a banana. And they couldn't get it they said. But they got the meals they fed me during the trial at some restaurant and they were the best meals I had there.

25X1A9A

But you were, nevertheless, transported from your cell over to where the trial was held and then brought back to your cell at night?

Powers: Yes.

25X1A9A

You weren't given a different location or anything?

Powers: No, same cell all the time. The doctor accompanied me in the car - she was in the car. They took one of these large limousine type cars that gets several people in with the little folding seats that come down. There was a guard on each

25X1

36

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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TOP SECRET

side and two sitting on this little folding seat in front and
I was on the back seat.

25X1A9A

Was it with a doctor?

Powers: The doctor was in the front seat. And there was another -
well wait a minute - I don't know whether the doctor was in
the front seat or not. But she - there was another car that
came with more guards. A smaller car maybe she was in
that. But she was there and you probably have pictures of
her. You got pictures of the people sitting along the wall..

25X1A9A

But all this was correct and courteous they weren't - you
weren't maniacaled or anything like that?

Powers: No. Never a pair of handcuffs. I only saw one pair when
they started to take me out of the building at Sverdlodsk to
the airport. And they didn't put them on me then. I don't
know why - I was glad they didn't I don't know I looked so
strange and It really made me feel bad to think - I don't
know I guess it would make anyone feel bad to go handcuffed
anywhere. But I was glad that they didn't do that. There
would have been no possible way of getting out of that car
because I thought about that. But they seemed nice just nice.

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

25X1A9A

Alright. Now we go up to the actual period of the trial and there is a great deal of public record on this and a great many photographs and of course we will go over the photographs with you for possible identification the people that you can. Do you care to make any observations about the trial itself?

Powers: Well the only observation that I can make is that it just seemed rehearsed. But that was what I thought.

25X1A9A

You got the impression that the main figures in the trial had gone through a routine then?

Powers: I got the impression that they all knew what was going to happen when it was going to happen and all that. My impression of the indictment was that it was an indictment against the United States but trying me. I think it only referred to me just toward the end. But there was a lot about the United States foreign policy and the aggressive actions of the United States and all this. It was just my impression was that this is a big propaganda campaign.

25X1A9A

Do you recall at any time during your interrogations at the trial, did you on the spur of the moment change any of your

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38

TOP SECRET

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statements ?

Powers: You mean from what's given in the

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In the pre-preparation.

Powers: No. If I did I had not planned to. I planned to give the same answers all the time.

25X1A9A

And the questions asked by the prosecution were right in line with what

Powers: They had been asked before.

25X1A9A

They had been asked before.

Powers: He knew what the answers should be when I answered.

25X1A9A

So this led to the impression by yourself that this was carefully rehearsed?

Powers: Well not particularly that. What I mean was those questions had been asked during the investigation. They knew the answer that I had given to every question that was asked during this trial. Either my lawyer or the other one - the other prosecutor had this. The one that the prosecutor asked that my lawyer said he was going to was the one about my evidence being the truth. But the prosecutor asked it and my lawyer didn't. My lawyer when I mentioned to him early - one of the

25X1

39

25X1

TOP SECRET

first sessions we had at the trial was on my birthday he said that's a good point. I'll bring it up. But I don't remember that he ever brought it up. And I was just wondering if he was told not to or something. The way I think it it was more or less rehearsed was that they probably knew my - the answers that I had given to these questions They were not going to ask any not questions that had/been asked before and as I had not given an answer to so that it wouldn't embarrass them or surprise them in any way. And I think they felt that I would answer the same way as I had answered during the investigation because somewhere someone had said that it was the best thing to do.

25X1A9A



Your advice then was to, by your attorney, was to stick to the story you have already told in other words.

Powers: It was - I think it was my attorney that mentioned something about this. But I don't remember how it was mentioned or anything else but to be co-operative. To answer the questions and to not change the evidence or anything during the trial. I don't remember him saying - well someone I don't remember who it was indicated that things could go very bad - I mean the

**TOP SECRET**

TOP SECRET

25X1A9A

verdict could be very bad if this was not done. As well as

I can remember this came up from my lawyer.

Another words, your lawyer's advice was stick straight to the

Powers: They didn't want me to bring up something that they had not heard about. Or if I had answered say one answer to a question say I'd even answer a lie, I don't believe they would want me to tell the truth on it, I don't know. That's the impression I got.

25X1A9A

And your lawyer had forced that by telling you to stick to the record ?

Powers: He me to - that it would be best to do this. And he was probably right I don't know but well their whole system is fowled up as far as I'm concerned. The defense lawyer can't do anything. He has got to go along with the prosecutor. The only - he can't get out and say that - well if he brings in some kind of evidence that the man on trial did not tell the investigators then it would probably go bad for this man on trial and the lawyer himself.

25X1A9A

Was there any unusual or peculiar incidents that occurred

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

during the trial that you care to comment on?

Powers: There was one peculiar incident that stands out but this was after the trial was over while we were waiting for the verdict. Now this I don't know what happened. This man I think he was a Lt. Col. from the prison there. I hadn't seen him very much but he was there every day of the trial and stuck around me in the room where they kept me when I wasn't in what they called the doct. He walked back and forth with me when I walked when the guards were around. And there were some benches over to the side of this place and sat down and he sat down beside me, and he brought me a magazine during one of these periods - a Russian magazine in English - but this "A New Time" I think it was called. And I was taking a walk while the judges were considering the verdict. And he came out and asked me what I thought the verdict was going to be. Well I was feeling better because this was over - I mean I didn't know what the verdict would be but this other part was over. And I was feeling a little better. And I was feeling a little more optimistic than I was before. I don't know why. But I was. Maybe because something I said

TOP SECRET

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one of the judges smiled. But he asked me what I thought the verdict would be. And I told him well I don't think it will be the death sentence. And since the prosecutor only asked for fifteen years, I think it might be a little less than that. So I would say about twelve years. He sat there just a minute or two and then left. And went back inside and it seemed to me that he went to tell someone this. That was the way I was impressed, I had no idea what he did. But I wondered since then if maybe they didn't do that to make the sentence less than I was expecting. And I was very mad with myself that I didn't say seven years. But this probably had been my own imagination. I don't know. But it seemed that he was waiting on this answer and got up and went to talk to someone about it. And it wasn't too long after that that the verdict came in. Ten years. But, well I don't know whether there is anything to this but that was the impression that I had at the time and it has stuck with me since.

25X1A9A

Now after the verdict, and you went from the courtroom, Where did you go?

Powers: To the same room that they kept me in during the breaks of

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TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

the trial.

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[REDACTED]

Were you in a different room than your regular room. Oh
I see.

Powers: Oh you mean there at the - for the trial.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Yea, after they gave you the verdict then were you taken
back to your cell?

Powers: No, I went downstairs to the room where I spent all my time
while the court was recessed and where I ate and so forth
while the trial was going on. Stayed there for awhile - they
had told me sometime previous to this that I would be able
to see my relatives on this day after the trial.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

You knew they were there of course?

Powers: Yes I saw them in the back on the first day. Oh thirty minutes
or an hour after that they brought me back up to upstairs to
another room that I had to walk thru each time I came into
the courtroom. And my relatives were there.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

That was the first meeting you had with them?

Powers: Yes. There was a bunch of photographers and a lot of people
around during this meeting. Table with white tablecloth with
tea and I think sandwiches of some kind - a lot of grapes -

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44

TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP84B00459R000100120001-4

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TOP SECRET

big picture of coral marks on the wall - three or four guards in I don't know but there were a lot of people in there all during this time that I was talking to them. I had spent an hour with them and then went back to the same cell. And I guess that's all that happened right there.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Then from that point where did you go?

Powers: Oh I stayed in that cell until I was transfered to Vladimir

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

But did this attorney Hallinan or Hallihan from SanFrancisco make himself

Powers: No this was later.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

He comes in later now huh?

Powers: Lets see. This was on what, Friday I believe. Lets see. Yeah on Friday. I don't remember when it was that they told me I could have another meeting with my relatives. Maybe it was on Saturday. I don't remember. But I requested to see them separately - my parents and sister and then my wife and her mother. And they took me to another building. I think they said it was the Supreme Court or a court of some kind there in Moscow. And first brought in my mother, father, and sister.

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TOP SECRET

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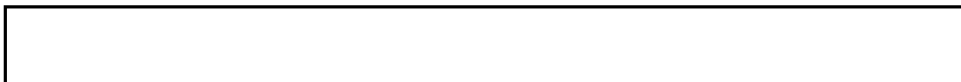
25X1A9A

You were taken alone then, just with guards.

Powers: Just with guards. Two cars still. At least I think it was two cars. It's unimportant I suppose. But walked into there this building - there were people working there you could see them running around like a normal day - took me over to an office on the side. I came in the back door and it was on the left side of the building. I got there before my mother, father and sister did but a short while later they came in. I believe it was before they came that they told me there was an American there that had permission to see me. And I asked them if he was a newspaper reporter. And he said no he is some kind of a lawyer. And said well I don't know. My parents came in about that time. I spent one hour with them, they left and then my wife and her mother came in. Well during this time there was an ^{interpreter} ~~interrupter~~ there and another man that I had never seen before sitting behind the desk. I think he - I don't know whether he was there all the time or not, but the interrupter was right there listening all the time. Everything that was said. My parents left and very shortly after that my wife and her mother came in and then

TOP SECRET

her mother went out and left us alone for about the last
thirty minutes if you can call it alone with an ^{interpreter} ~~interrupter~~
and someone else I think there. Then after an hour she
left and they asked me if I wanted to see this man. And
I asked them again if this was a reporter - or what was he -
who was he. They said they didn't know, He was an American
who had permission to see me. And I said fine. Well I
didn't say fine I don't think, I just said I'll see him. Because
I didn't know who he was and lawyer, that sounded like it
might be someone I would like to talk to. And he came in and
shook hands with me - very gruff talking fellow seemed like
with a nervous twitch somewhere. He said you probably
know me and mentioned his name and I said no, I'm sorry I
don't. And he said well I was presidential candidate such and
such a party and showed me a newspaper clipping from 1952
I think it was. And he was telling me that I'd gotten off very
light that it could have been much more - that this was not
too bad - that he had been in prison himself and that you could
take it - and he also said now this is something. He said now
if these people want to talk to you he said Hell your a man your

**TOP SECRET****TOP SECRET**

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a smart man you can listen to any propaganda they might give you and make up your own mind ^{on} ~~and~~ it. He said they bring up some good points - something you might like to think about. It's something along this line he was saying. So I knew which side of the center he was on. But I feel well I don't even remember his name now.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Hallinan.

Powers: But it seems like - what is it progressive party or something. Presidential candidate I believe in 1952. He did all the talking and I just said yes or no or listened and he stayed only a few minutes and left.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Just a few minutes. Now did you see him again?

Powers: No. That's the only other American except my relatives that I ever saw.

25X1A9A

[REDACTED]

Now after that what occurs?

Powers: I went back to the prison - the same cell - same place. And lets see, this was on Monday. Well I thought that was the last meeting - the last time I would see any of my parents or my relatives. During a walk about 1 o'clock on Wednesday, this is the 24th of August, Rodochev and this interrupter that I

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[REDACTED]

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TOP SECRET

still can't remember his name, came in and - to the courtyard where I was walking. This was up on top of the building.

25X1A9A

Now this is Rodochev?

Powers: Rodochev. And asked me if I would like to see my wife again. And I said of course I would. Can I do it? And they said yes we can arrange for you to see her this afternoon. And we are going to let you be alone together for three hours. And he said it will give you an opportunity to perform your husbandly duties. Indicating that we would be completely alone together and sexual intercourse would be possible. This was just an hour or two before they took me from the prison. And said they would arrange it and they brought this suit back again. I got dressed and I guess it was about 2:30 that they took me downstairs put me in a car with guards again. I think two cars, I'm not sure I can't be positive. I got to where I just wasn't looking around or paying any attention to what was going on behind. But most of the time it seemed like two cars were always going. They took me to another prison there in Moscow.

25X1A9A

Is this the one you described with the wooden fence, and so forth?

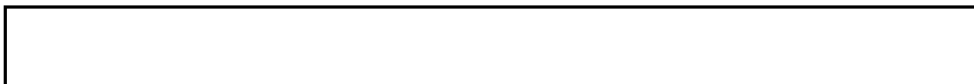
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Powers: Yes. I don't know where it was or what it was. In fact when I mentioned later - I asked them what the name of that prison was, they said how did you know that was a prison? And I said well I can see the bars and I can see another building with bars through the window. I'm fairly sure it was a prison. And I hadn't been there very long until they brought her in. And this was a room with a leather couch that they had put sheets and blankets on and two pillows I think. There was a table with some fruit on it and some sort of self carbonated drink that they had. There were draperies on the windows, sort of a plush chair - an easy chair of some kind I don't remember whether it was leather or cloth. There was a peep hole in the door like a normal cell but they had put a piece of paper over it from the inside. They left that door unlocked when they left. I know this doesn't show up on a tape recorder but I'll draw a little diagram here so that you can get an idea of what this is. It came down a long corridor thru a door. There were windows - as coming down this corridor as there were windows to the outside to the right and doors on the left, indicating that

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TOP SECRET

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there were cells, rooms or something on the left. The last two rooms on the left were partitioned off - or the hallway in front of the last two rooms had a wall with a door so it was completely isolated from the rest of the hallway. We were in here. Here was a couch a table, a chair. The guard stood out in the hallway thru this door here. He was out in here somewhere. One or two, I don't know how many because I never saw them.. No one in here - they took us in here later after they came back and there was an office with a desk and a chair or two. But it wasn't as plush as the other room. This door here it had a hole in the door - a peep hole thru the door but they had a piece of paper on the inside of the door that no one looking from the outside could thru it.

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Blocked off.

Powers: And while we were there together no one came in. They said they would be back at 6 o'clock I think it was.

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Everything was quiet?

Powers: Everything was quiet. I looked out the window and I could see a building behind several stories high with bars on all

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TOP SECRET

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the windows.

[REDACTED]

Brick building?

Powers: Brick. I'm pretty sure. It was a tall window in this building.

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[REDACTED]

Were there windows out this side?

Powers: No. This was blank wall - blank wall - one window here.

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[REDACTED]

No door between here and there.

Powers: No. And one door here. We spent three hours together and they came back just at the very time they said they would. I think it was 6 o'clock.

Interr: Gary, were you able to communicate or did you communicate anything to Barbara to pass out?

Powers: I think I told her to tell them that - none of the pilots were mentioned none of the names were mentioned pilots names were mentioned. Seems like I remember telling her this but I'm not sure. I was pretty nervous inside.

Interr: Of course you couldn't trust anybody or anything.

Powers: I thought that a lot of recordings - or I tried to whisper to her when I talked about anything. I don't know but I would think that maybe it was bugged. But it seems to me that I told her that but I'm not sure. If I didn't I wanted to I know

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TOP SECRET

25X1

TOP SECRET

that I told her also that as far as I knew I was shot down .

Interr: I can understand the period of intense confusion.

Powers: Oh this was a very confusing time. And I was nervous. . .
I really don't remember.

Interr: But those two things that you think you . . .

Powers: Either I did or I intended to.

Interr: It doesn't make any difference. I was just wondering if
you recalled anything.

Powers: I wanted you people to know very bad that as well as I knew
I was shot down. That's what I thought. And I thought that
you ought to know that if possible.

Interr: Alright. Now we get over this three hour period. And I'd
like to take you back before the tape wears out and I think
that will be enough for us today because you have had a
rough day. Lets go back until you are transferred to Vladimir.
Now you leave the prison with Barbara. And what happens
then?

Powers: Lets see. I leave this particular prison - no Barbara leaves
first and then a little while later they take me back to this same
cell that I'd been at all the time. I don't know - probably a

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

week after that there was this - they called me in and said they wanted to ask me some questions about [] and

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[] I mean I think they said the B-47 pilots. I think

they called them both pilots. And that was [] and

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another man. But they did that not in the ~~usual~~ offices where the usual interrogations were. But in one of the rooms in this prison part itself. I'll have to draw you a diagram to show you where it is one of these days. And for a very short time they wanted to know if I recognized any of these photographs.

Interr: This is where they spread out these . . .

Powers: Yes. And as well as I can remember there were four photographs. I didn't recognize any of them. I told them that I felt sure those boys weren't shot down - I mean were not over the Soviet Union. But it would be very stupid for anyone to fly over the Soviet Union or any other country in an airplane as old as that one was. They wanted to know if I had seen these people at [] They wanted me to draw diagrams showing where the officers' club was. And I think the BOQ I don't know what all but they had a perfect diagram of the

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54

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

runway and the control tower and so forth from those radio fact charts and let down books. So I drew this where the Affix, the Officers' Club and so forth and they made no comments about it. They just wanted to see it. They told me that either one or both of these boys had said they had seen me there at [] at the Officers' Club. They didn't seem to ask too much. I can't remember . . .

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Interr: This was a simple sort of question? They weren't aiming at anything?

Powers: Sort of more or less informal. They just talked to us about you know about that type of thing. No stenographers to take anything down - Just the two of them.

Interr: How long did this last?

Powers: I would say roughly thirty minutes. Not very long. They didn't seem to be interested in anything in particular. I don't know why they wanted this Officers' Club bit in there or the BOQ I don't know. That's about all I can remember that happened right in there right now, but there must have been a few other things during that time.

Interr: But it was only in the next [] and . .

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56

TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

Powers: Yes it was that instance and back to the cell again.

Interr: Now how long did you stay there this time? At this cell?

Powers: Well now this was say about a week after - between a week or two weeks after the trial. The trial was in the middle of the month and it was in the latter part of the month. Sometime around the - it was on the 8th of September I remember this Oh no wait a minute. Now sometime in here prior to the 8th of September they came in with a female interpreter this time. I had never seen her before.

Interr: This would be around or before the 8th of September.

Powers: Definitely before the 8th of September.

Interr: And now this is your same two?

Powers: This was Vasiliev and a female interpreter. I don't know her name. First time I had ever seen her. And I had forgotten all about her until I just recalled it just now. They read me an article from a Russian newspaper that she translated to me something that I might be interested in they said. And it was about two Americans that had defected to the Soviet Union or who had worked for some type of organization - what was that?

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

Interr: NSA ? National Security Agency.

Powers: Wanted to know if I had ever heard of that . . .

Interr: Martin and Mitchell?

Powers: Yeah. And they read me this article and what they had said the reason they had come there - I didn't read the complete article in Russian. Wanted to know if I had ever heard of this National Security Agency. And I'd never heard of it.

Interr: Did they ask you if you had known Martin and Mitchell?

Powers: I don't remember whether they asked me that or not. It didn't seem that they were wanting to ask me too many questions about it but they wanted to show me that some Americans had defected the Soviet Union instead of the other way around. They seemed very proud of that. Now that was before the 8th. Now on the 8th of September they brought me into a office there and said - I think this same girl and Vasiliev. I'm almost recalling that other name. And they showed me an article in "New York Times" newspaper in which it stated that at a press conference when my father arrived in New York that he had stated that I had told him that I had not been shot down. Now here is something too

TOP SECRET

that might be interesting. I personally wanted you people to know that I thought I had been shot down. And when I read this article It made me very angry with my father that he had done this. I still don't know how it all came about. He wrote in a letter later when I had said something about it that he had not said that. But they suggested that I write a letter to "New York Times" and that fell in with what I wanted to do anyways because I wanted you people to know. I didn't know whether you would be able to believe it or not but that's the only way I could think of refuting this story that appeared in the paper. So I wrote the letter on the 8th of September. On the 9th of September Vasiliev - this same girl interpreter and several guards - two cars again drove me to Vladimir.

Interr: What did they say about that? I mean did they say this is going to be your new place?

Powers: At this same time that I wrote the letter they sat there while I wrote the letter.

Interr: To the Times or to your dad?

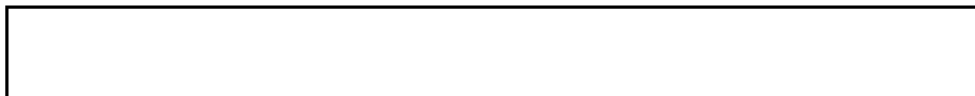
Powers: To the Times. Now this is still on the 8th. And they told me

that on the 9th I would be transferred to a permanent prison.

Interr: And you wrote a letter to the Times?

Powers: Yes. To the editor of the "New York Times". On the 8th of September. Now ~~it~~ I went to - I arrived at Vladimir Prison - Prison #2 they called it on the 9th somewhere I think before dinner before noon. I was put into this cell - Well first I stayed a little while in the administration building - I had the goods that my wife had bought for me that they took care of. They took the list of the stuff that I had made of this and I never saw it since - I didn't know what I had left in storage there. Well this is getting close to the end - On about the 17th - 18th of September I can't remember it right now but if someone came to see me or - well someone definitely came to see me but I don't know whether it was from Moscow or from Vladimir - I believe it was from Vladimir he said he got a telephone call from Moscow and they wanted to know since they had forgotten to send this letter if they could change the date from the 8th to the 18th. And I said yes. And on the 20th Khrushchev came to the UN and I'm sure that had something to do with it. That's what I've been thinking all the

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TOP SECRET

time I don't know. But of it at the time they asked about it I just wanted to let you people know that I thought I had been ~~shot~~ shot down. That was the purpose of that letter.

Interr: Now we've got you at Vladimir and I think this is a good place to break. We're getting the narrative pretty well down. And it's getting quite late. So lets you and I conclude at this point. And take it up probably tomorrow. So this will be Mr. Powers and concluding Tape # 12 of 16 February and the time is now 4:46 P. M.

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TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

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